

2-1 Word Problem Practice

Writing Equations

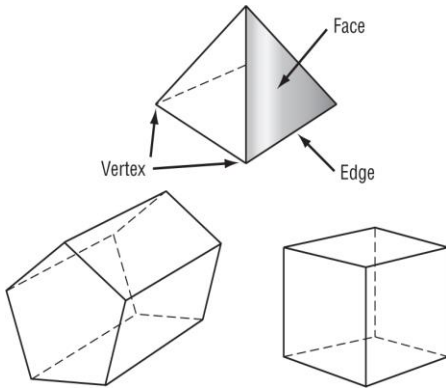
1. **HOUSES** The area of the Hartstein's kitchen is 182 square feet. This is 20% of the area of the first floor of their house. Let F represent the area of the first floor. Write an equation to represent the situation.

$$182 = 0.2F$$

2. **FAMILY** Katie is twice as old as her sister Mara. The sum of their ages is 24. Write a one-variable equation to represent the situation.

$$m + 2m = 24 \text{ or } 3m = 24$$

3. **GEOMETRY** The formula $F + V = E + 2$ shows the relationship between the number of faces F , edges E , and vertices V of a polyhedron, such as a pyramid. Write the formula in words.



The sum of the number of faces and number of vertices is equal to the sum of two and the number of edges.

4. **WIRELESS PHONE** Spinfrog wireless phone company bills on a monthly basis. Each bill includes a \$29.95 service fee for 1000 minutes plus a \$2.95 federal communication tax. Additionally, there is a charge of \$0.05 for each minute used over 1000. Let m represent the number of minutes over 1000 used during the month. Write an equation to describe the cost p of the wireless phone service per month.

$$p = 32.90 + 0.05m$$

5. **TEMPERATURE** The table below shows the temperature in Fahrenheit for some corresponding temperatures in Celsius.

Celsius	Fahrenheit
-20°	-4°
-10°	14°
0°	32°
10°	50°
20°	68°
30°	86°

- a. Write a formula for converting Celsius temperatures to Fahrenheit temperatures.

$$F = 1.8C + 32$$

- b. Find the Fahrenheit equivalents for 25°C and 35°C .

$$77^{\circ}\text{F} \text{ and } 95^{\circ}\text{F}$$